

MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS
LEGISLATIVE DOCUMENTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION
January, 2009

Group of animal products	Type of legal document	Title of the legal document	Objects concerned	Remarks
Milk and milk products	Federal Law* (* the present federal law shall apply after 6 months of its publishing in "Parliamentary (=Official) Gazette") Entered into force on 17 December 2008.	Federal Law On Technical Regulation for Milk and Milk Products No 88-FZ of June 12, 2008 Федеральный закон от 12 июня 2008 г. N 88-ФЗ "Технический регламент на молоко и молочную продукцию"  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des  L-163 amending FL 88-enter in... Federal Law of 22 July 2010 № 163-FZ "On amendment to Federal law "Technical regulation for milk and milk products":  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des	Objects of technical regulation are: 1) milk and dairy products, including baby food on a dairy basis, introduced to the territory of the RF; 2) Processes of manufacture, storage, transportation, realization and recycling of milk and dairy products. 2. The list of milk and the dairy products, being objects of technical regulation, includes: 1) sour milk and sour cream; 2) drinking milk and drinking cream; 3) sour-milk liquid products; 4) cottage and cottage products; 5) sour cream and products on its basis; 6) butter derived from the cow milk; 7) butter paste; 8) creamy-vegetative mixtures; 9) cheese and cheese products; 10) dairy, milk containing canned food; 11) ice-cream and mixes for ice-cream; 12) functionally necessary components; 13) baby food on a dairy basis;	The law sets out: - definitions on milk and various milk products (102 definitions), requirements for packaging, disinfections procedures, labelling of milk and milk products, including requirements on data on the ingredients, consumer rights protection, labelling, accompanying documents; - Special detailed requirements on safety of various dairy products groups, manufacturing, marketing, self-control of the food operator, objects for official controls, approval of milk establishments, certification schemes; - Relation of the provisions of this law to norms of International agreements and international standards. !! In appendixes are the MRL's

			14) by-products of processing of milk.	in sour milk and sour cream, antibiotics, somatic cells in milk and other dangerous substances described.
Milk and milk products	Letter signed by Dr Onishenko head of Rospotrebnadzor, dated January 28, 2009 N 01/1077-9-32	Guidelines on the application of basic terms under Article 4 of the RF "Technical Regulation for milk and dairy products" for the labelling of dairy products by the producers  Russian_Law_implementation_rules_28-01	Milk and milk products	
Milk and milk products	Governmental order signed by the Prime Minister V. Putin	Governmental order of the Russian Federation from December, 15th, 2008 No 954 "Amending rules regarding items which subject to obligatory certification, and amending the list of products which subject declaring of the conformity" Постановление Правительства РФ от 15 декабря 2008 г. N 954 "О внесении изменений в перечень товаров, подлежащих обязательной сертификации, и в перечень продукции, подлежащей декларированию соответствия"	Milk products	Deleting of some positions as regards some milk products
Milk and milk products	Governmental order signed by	Governmental order of the Russian Federation from 15	Milk and milk products	Rules setting out the requirements and methods for

	the Prime Minister V. Putin	<p>December, 2008 No 955 "On application of rules and methods for researches (tests) and measurements, including rules for sampling, necessary for application and execution of the Federal law "On Technical Regulation for milk and milk products" and estimated to its conformity"</p> <p>Постановление Правительства РФ от 15 декабря 2008 г. N 955 "Об утверждении правил и методов исследований (испытаний) и измерений, в том числе правил отбора образцов, необходимых для применения и исполнения Федерального закона "Технический регламент на молоко и молочную продукцию" и осуществления оценки соответствия"</p>		<p>sampling which is necessary for deciding if the above federal law shall be applied in same cases, exemptions for application of above law are given.</p>
Milk and milk products	Governmental Order signed by the Prime Minister V. Putin	<p>List of "Milk and milk products, which obligatory subject to conformity, at a premise under customs [..]" (Governmental order of the Russian Federation, from 15 December, 2008, № 956)</p> <p>Список молока и молочной продукции, подлежащих обязательному подтверждению соответствия, при помещении под</p>	Milk and milk products	Codes of different positions on milk and dairy products used by the Customs services of the RF

		таможенные режимы, предусматривающие возможность отчуждения или использования в соответствии с их назначением на таможенной территории Российской Федерации		
Milk and milk products	Decree of the Head of the Federal Service for Technical Regulation and Metrology	List of national standards and (or) codes of the rules as a result of which application on a voluntary basis observance of requirements of the technical regulation " Federal Law On Technical Regulation for Milk and Milk Products" is provided", approved by the decree of the Head of the Federal Service for Technical Regulation and Metrology No 3468, from 31 October 2008	List of GOSTs and codes of the rules which should be in accordance with the above Federal Law On Technical Regulation for Milk and Milk Products No 88-F3 of June 12, 2008, (verification on approximation is on voluntary basis)	
Milk and milk products	GOSTs linked to milk and milk products* (* all of them are valid)	GOST 37-91 "Butter. Specifications" GOST 7616-85 "Hard rennet cheeses. Specifications" GOST 11041-88 "Rossiyski cheese. Specifications" GOST 27568-87 "Hard rennet cheese for export. Specifications"	All GOSTs are related to Federal Law On Technical Regulation for Milk and Milk Products No 88-F3 , to be used in relation to this Law by operators voluntary	The GOST, as a legal act, sets out the provisions (having mandatory character) on technical requirements (linked to quality), sanitary hygiene requirements, as well as the rules for packaging, labelling, storage, transportation (more linked to safety, but also quality elements are inside), methods for analysis of products and raw materials

		<p>GOST 30625-98 "Liquid and past dairy products for baby food. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST 30626-98 "Dry milk products as infant formulae. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 51331-99 "Milk products. Yoghurts. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52054-2003 "Fresh cow's milk - raw material. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52090-2003 "Fluid milk and milk beverage. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52091-2003 "Fluid cream. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52092-2003 "Sour cream. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52093-2003 "Kefir. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52094-2003 "Ryazhenka. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52095-2003 "Sour</p>		<p>(thus safety and technical requirements are mixed and even in technical (quality) legislation!</p>
--	--	---	--	---

		<p>clotted milk. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52096-2003 "Curds. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52100-2003 "Spreads and melted blends. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52175-2003 "Milk ice, ice-cream and plombir*. Specifications"</p> <p><i>(*plombir is a special type of ice-cream made on cream basis, very rich kind. Very common in the RF and CIS countries –LG)</i></p> <p>GOST R 52253-2004 "Butter and butter paste from cow milk. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52685-2006 "Process(ed) cheeses. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52686-2006 "Cheeses. General technical specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52687-2006 "Fermented-milk product, enriched with bifidum bifidobacteria. Specifications"</p>		
--	--	--	--	--

		<p>GOST R 52688-2006 "Enzyme milk-clotting of animal origin dry. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52783-2007 "Milk for a meal of preschool and school age children. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52790-2007 "Glazed curds. General specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52791-2007 "Canned milk. Dry milk. Specifications"</p> <p><i>New from 2008!</i></p> <p>GOST R 52969-2008 "Dairy butter. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52970-2008 "Dairy butter with flavorings. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52971-2008 "Rendered butter and milk fat". Specifications</p> <p>GOST R 52972-2008 "Medium-hard cheese. Specifications"</p> <p>GOST R 52973-2208 "Products based on mare milk". Specifications"</p>		
--	--	--	--	--

		<p>GOST R P 52975-2008 "Canned milk. Dried mare milk. Specifications.</p> <p>GOST R P 52974-2008 "Kumiss. Specifications".</p>		
Milk and milk products	Explanatory letter of Head of the Federal Service for Technical Regulation and Metrology	<p>Explanatory letter on certification of milk and milk fat containing products</p>  <p>C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des</p>	Instructions are given on certifications and declaration as concerns milk and milk fat containing products application terms.	
Milk and milk products	Sanitary rules and standards SanPin issued by decree of the RF Chief Sanitary Physician	<p>SanPin 2.3.4.551-96 "On production of milk and milk products". Sanitary regulations</p>  <p>C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des</p>	It covers all handling stages and all types of milk and milk products.	<p>Detailed veterinary sanitary requirements for milk establishment, rooms and premises for milk and milk products premises, equipments, staff, disinfection, deratization, scope and schemes of microbiological self-controls, packaging, labelling, transports etc.</p> <p>Processing operations described in very details. Scheme which looks "like the</p>

				quality control" (HACCP?) is included (see appendixes). Some provisions are with "old soviet character".
Milk and milk products	Instruction signed by head of Department for manufacturing and processing of animal products (V. Sergejev)	Instruction on Performance microbiological controls of manufacturing milk and milk products in the establishments belonging to dairy industry (from 28 December 1987)  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des	Milk and milk products, except ice-cream	It deals with microbiological control over the dairy industry is maintenance of output high quality, due increase of its flavouring and nutritious advantages.
Margarine	Sanitary rules issued by decree of the RF Chief Sanitary Physician	Sanitary rules for establishments producing margarine (from 30 December 1971)  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des	Rules define in very detail sanitary requirements for the equipment and maintenance of the establishments producing margarine (all operation and equipment used)	
General for all foodstuffs incl. milk and milk products	Sanitary rules and standards SanPin issued by decree of the RF Chief Sanitary Physician	SanPin 2.3.2. 1293—03 "On Hygiene requirements for use of food additives in foodstuffs" (from 18 April 2003)	The present sanitary rules establish general hygiene requirements for handling of foodstuffs and use of food additives and auxiliary at all food manufacturing stages, as well for imports to the RF, sanitary-and-epidemiologic examination and the official registration of food additives.	Are applied to all foodstuffs in respect to food additives
General for all foodstuffs incl. milk and	Sanitary rules and standards SanPin issued by	SanPin 2.3.2.1078—01 " On Hygiene Requirements in respect of the Safety and	Food safety requirements and nutritional values of all foodstuffs	Are applied to all foodstuffs

milk products	decree of the RF Chief Sanitary Physician	Nutritional Value of Foodstuffs" (from 14 November, 2001), with several amendments		
Products on butter basis	Federal Law	<p>Federal Law On Technical Regulation for products on butter basis No 90-F3 of June 11, 2008</p> <p>Федеральный закон от 24 июня 2008 г. N 90-ФЗ "Технический регламент на масложировую продукцию", Принят Государственной Думой 11 июня 2008 года Одобрен Советом Федерации 18 июня 2008 года</p>  <p>C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des</p>	<p>Objects of technical regulation are:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) products on butter basis released for circulation in the RF; 2) Processes of manufacture, storage, transportation of products on butter basis 	<p>The Federal law sets out:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Safety requirements to objects of technical regulation; 2) Rules of identification of objects of technical regulation for the purposes of application of this Federal law; 3) Rules and forms of the estimation of conformity of objects of technical regulation to requirements of this law, deadlines of an estimation of conformity products on butter basis; 4) Requirements to packaging and labelling of products on butter basis. <p>Definitions of concerned products on butter basis are laid down.</p>
Products on butter basis	Governmental order signed by the Prime Minister V. Putin	<p>Governmental order of the Russian Federation, from 27 December, 2008 No 1037</p> <p>"On approval the rules and methods for research and measuring, including the rules for sampling, dedicated for implementation and</p>	Products on butter basis	<p>Rules and methods for research and measuring, including the rules for sampling, dedicated for implementation and enforcement of the Federal law "On Technical Regulation for products on butter basis" and</p>

		<p>enforcement of the Federal law "On Technical Regulation for products on butter basis" and on verification of it accordance with the above Law"</p>  <p>C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des</p>		<p>on verification of it accordance with the above Law are approved.</p>
Products on butter basis	Governmental order signed by the Prime Minister V. Putin	<p>Governmental order of the Russian Federation, from 27 December, 2008 No 1038 "Amending rules regarding items which subject to obligatory certification, and amending the list of products which subject declaring of the conformity"</p> <p>Постановление от 27 декабря 2008 г. n 1038 о внесении изменений в перечень товаров, подлежащих обязательной сертификации, и в перечень продукции, подлежащей декларированию соответствия</p>	Products on butter basis (margarine, fats for cookery, confectionery, baking industry)	Deleting of some positions as regards some products on butter basis
Products on butter basis	Decree of the Head of the Federal Service for Technical Regulation and	List of national standards and (or) codes of the rules as a result of which application on a voluntary basis observance of requirements of the technical	List of GOSTs and codes of the rules which should be in accordance with the above Federal Law (verification on approximation is on voluntary basis)	<p>GOST 1128-75 "Refined cotton oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 6824-96 "Distilled</p>

	Metrology	<p>regulation "About requirements to products on butter basis" is provided"</p> <p>Перечень национальных стандартов и (или) сводов правил, в результате применения которых на добровольной основе обеспечивается соблюдение требований технического регламента «О требованиях к масложировой продукции»</p>	<p>glycerine. General specifications,, valid</p> <p>GOST 7825-96 "Soy-bean oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 7981-68 "Peanut oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 8807-94 "Mustard oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 8808-2000 "Maize oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 8988-2002 "Rapeseed oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 8989-73 "Hempseed oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 8990-59 "Benne oil (sesame)", Technical Specifications, valid</p> <p>GOST 10766-64 "Coconut oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 14083-68 " Sunflower-seed oil for export. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 28414-89 "Fat for cookery, confectionery and</p>
--	-----------	--	---

			<p>bakery. General specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 28931-91 " Cocoa butter substitutes. Specifications, valid</p> <p>GOST 30004.1-93 " Mayonnaises. General specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 30306-95 "Fruit-stone oil and almond oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 52178-2003 "Margarines. General specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 52465-2005 "Sunflower oil. Specifications", valid</p> <p>GOST 18848-73 "Vegetable oils. Quality indices. Terms and definitions", valid</p> <p>GOST 19708-74 "Processing of vegetable oils fats and fatty acids-hydrogenation. Terms and definitions", valid</p> <p>GOST 21314-75 "Vegetable oils. Production. Terms and definitions", valid</p>
--	--	--	--

				<p>GOST 51000.4-96 " State system for standardization of the Russian Federation. Accreditation system in the Russian Federation. General requirements for accreditation of testing laboratories", valid</p> <p>GOST 51000.6-96 "State system for standardization of the Russian Federation. Accreditation system in the Russian Federation. General requirements for accreditation of certification bodies of products and services", valid</p> <p>GOST ISO/MEK 65-2000 "General requirements for bodies operating product certification systems", valid</p> <p>GOST ISO/MEK 17025-2006 "General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories, valid</p> <p>GOST ISO/MEK 62-2000 "General requirements for bodies operating assessment and certification of quality systems", valid.</p>
--	--	--	--	---

Products on butter basis	Governmental order signed by the Prime Minister V. Putin	Governmental order, from 27 December 2008, No 2008-p , approving the list of national standards, consisting of rules and research methods and measuring, including the rules for sampling, dedicated for implementation and enforcement of the Federal law "On Technical Regulation for products on butter basis" and on verification of it accordance with the above Law"  C:\Documents and Settings\GUZIELI\Des	The List of national standards, consisting of rules and research methods and measuring, including the rules for sampling, dedicated for implementation and enforcement of the Federal law "On Technical Regulation for products on butter basis" and on verification of it accordance with the above Law"	63 GOSTs are included into the mentioned list.